

- Investigation

Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau – September 2025

October 2025

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Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau – September 2025

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1 Introduction

1.1 Background

The Civil Engineering and Development Department (CEDD) is managing a number of marine disposal facilities in Hong Kong waters, including the Contaminated Mud Pits (CMPs) to the East of Sha Chau (ESC) for the disposal of contaminated sediment, and various open-sea disposal grounds located to the South of Cheung Chau (SCC), East of Tung Lung Chau (ETLC) and East of Ninepins (ENP) for the disposal of uncontaminated sediment.

Environmental Permits (EPs) (Ref. No. EP-312/2008/A) was issued by the Environmental Protection Department (EPD) to the CEDD, the Permit Holder, on 28 November 2008 for the Project - Disposal of Contaminated Sediment – Dredging, Management and Capping of Sediment Disposal Facility at Sha Chau.

Under the requirements of the EP, EM&A programmes which encompass water and sediment chemistry, fisheries assessment, tissue and whole body analysis, sediment toxicity and benthic recolonisation studies as set out in the EM&A Manuals are required to be implemented. EM&A programmes have been continuously carried out during the operation of the CMPs at ESC. A review of the collection and analysis of such environmental data from the monitoring programme demonstrated that there had not been any adverse environmental impacts resulting from disposal activities. The current programme will assess the impacts resulting from dredging, disposal and capping operations of CMP V.

A proposal on the change of number of sample replication of water quality and sediment monitoring as well as combination of routine water quality monitoring and water quality monitoring during capping operation was submitted to EPD and agreed by EPD on 3 December 2020. The proposed changes have been effective for the EM&A activities since December 2020. In early 2022, after implementing the Phase 1 optimisation for at least one year, a further data review was conducted. The monitoring data has been reviewed and demonstrated that the data robustness and representativeness are maintained. Therefore, a technical note presenting the data review results served as a supplementary information was submitted to EPD and presented that Phase 2 optimization of sample replication of water quality and sediment monitoring for the Project will be implemented in 2022. EPD expressed no comment on the review and note the implementation of Phase 2 optimization of sample replication on 18 May 2022, and thus this optimization has been effective for the EM&A activities since July 2022.

The latest sampling schedule is provided in **Appendix A**.

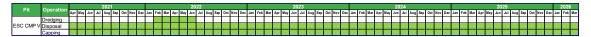
The present EM&A programme under Agreement No. CE 59/2020 (EP) covers the dredging, disposal and capping operations of the ESC CMP V (see **Appendix A** for the EM&A programme.) Detailed works schedule for ESC CMP V is shown in **Table 1.1**. In September 2025, the following works were undertaken:

- Disposal of contaminated mud at ESC CMP Vb; and
- Capping operations at ESC CMP Vd.

¹ ERM (2013) Final Report. Submitted under Agreement No. CE 4/2009 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Contaminated Mud Pit at East Sha Chau. For CEDD.

² ERM (2017) Final Report. Submitted under Agreement No. CE 23/2012 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Contaminated Mud Pits to the South of The Brothers and at East Sha Chau (2012 - 2017). For CEDD.

Table 1.1: Works Schedule for ESC CMP V



1.2 Reporting Period

This Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau – September 2025 covers the EM&A activities for the reporting period of September 2025 (from 1 to 30 September 2025).

1.3 Details of Sampling and Laboratory Testing Activities

The following monitoring activities were undertaken for ESC CMP V during the reporting period:

- Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb;
- Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs;
- Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb; and
- Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm of ESC CMP V.

1.4 Details of Outstanding Sampling or Analysis

Laboratory analysis data for Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm of ESC CMPs for 26 September 2025 are still under consolidation, which will be presented in the Monthly EM&A Report of the next reporting period.

2 Brief Discussion of Monitoring Results for ESC CMP V

2.1 Introduction

This section presents a brief discussion of the results obtained from the following monitoring activities for ESC CMP V during the reporting period:

- Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb;
- Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs;
- Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb; and
- Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm of ESC CMP V.

2.2 Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb – in September 2025

Water Column Profiling was undertaken at a total of two sampling stations (Upstream and Downstream stations) on 3 September 2025. The monitoring results have been assessed for compliance with the Water Quality Objectives (WQOs) set by Environmental Protection Department (EPD). This consists of a review of the EPD routine water quality monitoring data for the wet season period (April to October) of 2015 – 2024 from stations in the North Western Water Control Zone (WCZ), where the ESC CMPs are located. For Salinity, the averaged value obtained from the Reference (Upstream) station was used for the basis as the WQO. Levels of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) and Turbidity were also assessed for compliance with the Action and Limit Levels (see **Table B1** of **Appendix B** for details).

2.2.1 In-situ Measurements

Analyses of results for September 2025 indicated that levels of Salinity, pH and DO complied with the WQOs at both Downstream and Upstream stations in September 2025. (**Table B2** of **Appendix B**). Levels of DO and Turbidity at all stations complied with the Action and Limit Levels (**Tables B1 and B2** of **Appendix B**).

2.2.2 Laboratory Measurements for Suspended Solids (SS)

Analyses of results for September 2025 indicated that the SS level at both Upstream and Downstream stations complied with the WQO and the Action and Limit Levels. (**Tables B1 and B2** of **Appendix B**).

Overall, the monitoring results indicated that the mud disposal operation at ESC CMP Vb did not appear to cause any deterioration in water quality during this reporting period.

2.3 Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs – in September 2025

Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs was undertaken on 4 September 2025. The monitoring results have been assessed for compliance with the WQOs (see **Section 2.2** above for details). The monitoring results are shown in **Tables B3, B4 and B5** of **Appendix B** and **Figures 1 to 11** of **Appendix C**. A total of sixteen (16) monitoring stations were sampled in September 2025 as shown in **Figure 2.1**.

³ http://epic.epd.gov.hk/EPICRIVER/marine/?lang=en

2.3.1 In-situ Measurements

Graphical presentation of the monitoring results (Temperature, DO, pH, Salinity and Turbidity) is shown in **Figures 1 to 6** of **Appendix C**. Analyses of results indicated that the levels of pH, and DO complied with the WQOs at all stations in September 2025.

The levels of DO and Turbidity complied with the Action and Limit Levels at all stations (**Table B3** of **Appendix B**; **Figures 3 and 6** of **Appendix C**).

Overall, *in-situ* measurement results of the Routine Water Quality Monitoring indicated that the disposal and capping operation at ESC CMPs did not appear to cause any unacceptable impacts in water quality in September 2025.

2.3.2 Laboratory Measurements

Laboratory analysis of samples obtained in September 2025 indicated that the concentrations of Arsenic, Cadmium, Chromium, Copper, Mercury, Nickel and Zinc were detected in the samples at some/ all stations and their concentrations were generally similar across stations; except the concentration of Zinc were higher at Impact and Ma Wan stations. (**Table B4** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 7 and 8 of Appendix C**).

For nutrients, concentrations of Total Inorganic Nitrogen (TIN) were slightly higher than the WQO (0.5 mg/L) at Reference, Impact and Intermediate stations. (**Table B5** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 9** of **Appendix C**). It should be noted that due to the effect of the Pearl River, the North Western WCZ has historically experienced higher levels of TIN. ⁴. Therefore, the exceedances of TIN WQO at these stations are unlikely to be caused by the disposal operation at ESC CMPs. The concentrations of Ammonia Nitrogen (NH3-N) were similar across all station; the concentrations of Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5) were slightly higher at Intermediate and Ma Wan stations. (**Table B5** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 9 and 10** of **Appendix C**)

Analyses of results for the reporting period indicated that the SS levels complied with the wet season WQO (12.0 mg/L) and Action and Limit Levels at all stations. (**Tables B1 and B5** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 11** of **Appendix C**).

Based on the available results of the Routine Water Quality Monitoring which indicated that the disposal and capping operation at ESC CMPs did not appear to cause any unacceptable deterioration in water quality during the reporting period. Detailed statistical analysis will be presented in the Quarterly EM&A Report to investigate any spatial and temporal trends of potential concern.

2.4 Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb – in September 2025

Monitoring locations for Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for ESC CMP Vb are shown in **Figure 2.2**. A total of six (6) monitoring stations were sampled on 2 September 2025.

The concentrations of most inorganic contaminants were lower than the Lower Chemical Exceedance Levels (LCELs) at all stations, except for Copper, Zinc and Silver at Active-Pit stations. The concentrations of Copper were higher than the LCEL at Active-Pit stations ESC-NPCA. The concentrations of Zinc were higher than the LCEL at Active-Pit stations ESC-NPCA. The concentrations of Silver were higher than the LCEL at Active-Pit stations ESC-NPCA. (Figures 12 and 13 of Appendix C)

Considering that the higher levels of Copper, Zinc and Silver occurred within Active-Pit station only but not at the Pit-Edge and Near-Pit stations, there is no evidence indicating any

⁴ https://www.epd.gov.hk/epd/sites/default/files/epd/english/environmentinhk/water/hkwqrc/files/waterquality/annual-report/marinereport2005.pdf

unacceptable environment impacts to sediment quality as a result of the contaminated mud disposal operation at ESC CMP Vb in September 2025.

For organic contaminants, the concentrations of Total Organic Carbon (TOC) were higher at Active-Pit stations ESC-NPCA and ESC-NPCB. (**Figure 14** of **Appendix C**). The concentrations of Low Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs) were higher at Pit-Edge station ESC-NECA. (**Figure 15** of **Appendix C**) For High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs), the concentrations were higher at Pit-Edge station ESC-NECA. (**Figure 15** of **Appendix C**)

The concentration of Tributyltin (TBT) were higher at Active-Pit stations ESC-NPCA. (**Figure 16** of **Appendix C**) The concentration of Total Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCBs), Total dichlorodiphenyl-trichloroethane (DDT) and 4,4'-dichlorodiphenyldichloroethylene (DDE) were below the limit of reporting at all stations during the reporting period.

Therefore, there is no evidence indicating any unacceptable environmental impacts to sediment quality outside the pit area as a result of the contaminated mud disposal operations at ESC CMP Vb during the reporting period.

Statistical analysis will be undertaken and presented in the corresponding Quarterly EM&A Report to investigate whether there are any unacceptable impacts in the area caused by the contaminated mud disposal.

2.5 Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm of ESC CMP V – in September 2025

Two samplings for Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm Event were conducted at nine (9) monitoring stations (see **Figure 2.3** for the locations of the monitoring stations) on 12 and 26 September 2025 after the visit of tropical cyclone Tapah and Ragasa, which led to the issue of No.8 South East Gale Or Storm Signal on 7 September 2025 and No. 10 Hurricane Signal on 24 September 2025. The tracks of Tapah and Ragasa are shown in **Figure 2.4** and **Figure 2.5**.



Figure 2.4: Track of Tropical Cyclone Tapah (Source: Hong Kong Observatory)



Figure 2.5: Track of Tropical Cyclone Ragasa (Source: Hong Kong Observatory)

Analyses of results for the Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm for 12 September 2025 indicated that the concentrations of all inorganic contaminants were below the LCEL, except the concentration of silver were slightly higher than LCEL at Ma Wan station after the first tropical cyclone Tapah in September 2025. (Figures 16 and 17 of Appendix C).

Refer to **Section 1.4**, laboratory analysis data for Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm of ESC CMPs for 26 September 2025 are still under consolidation, which will be presented in the Monthly EM&A Report of the next reporting period.

Based on the available results of the Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm Monitoring, there appeared to be no evidence showing the failure of ESC CMP V in retaining disposed mud or causing contamination of sediments after the major storm event in September 2025.

3 Future Key Issues

3.1 Activities Scheduled for the Next Reporting Period

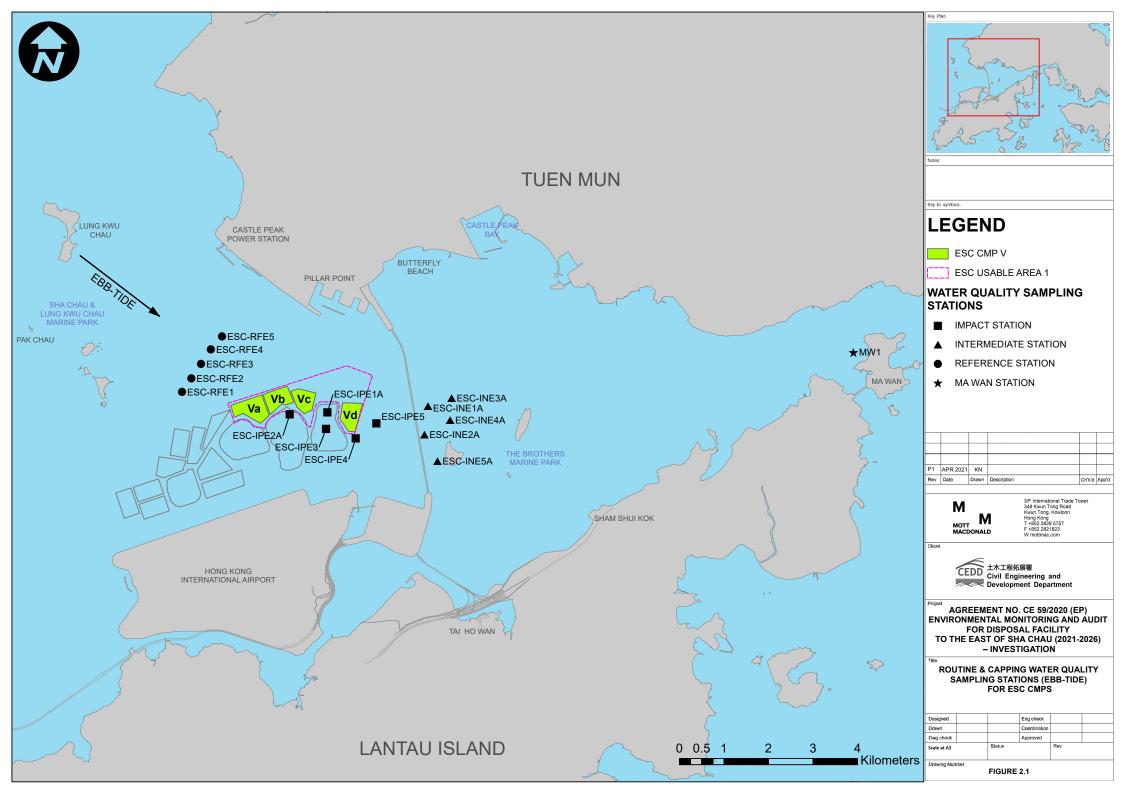
The following monitoring activities will be conducted in the next reporting period of October 2025 for ESC CMP V (see **Appendix A** for the sampling schedule):

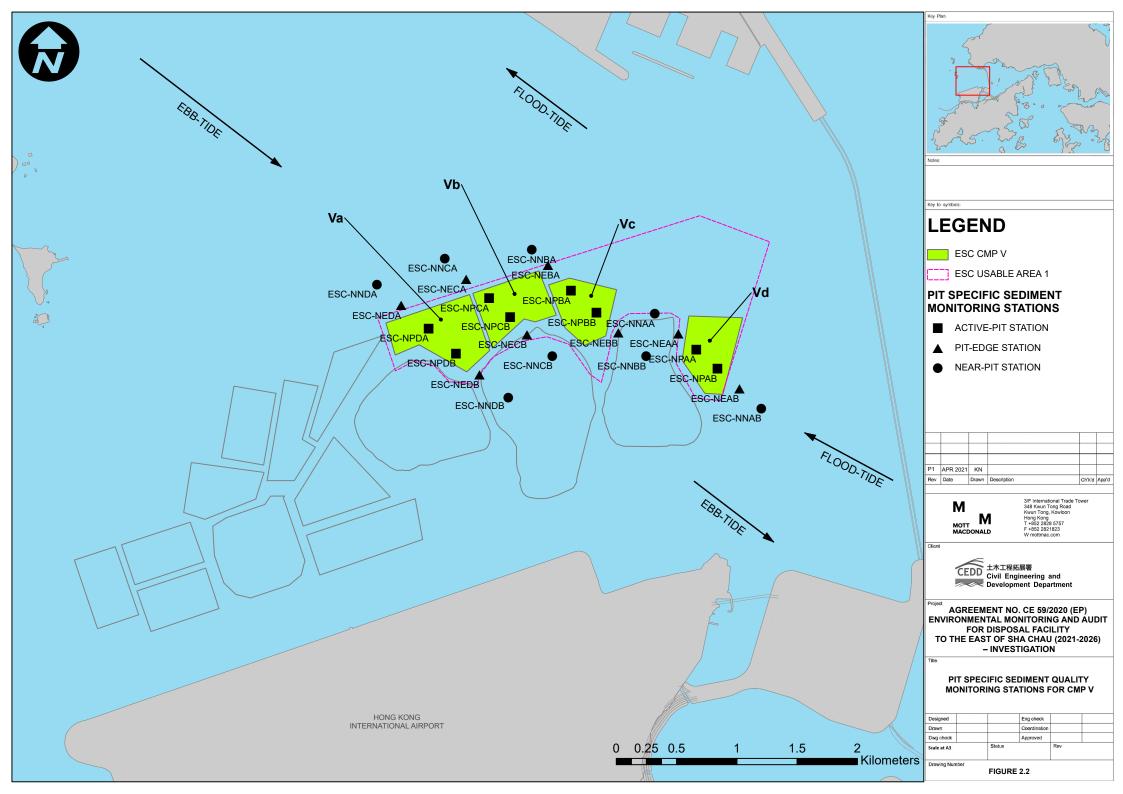
- Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb;
- Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs; and
- Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb;

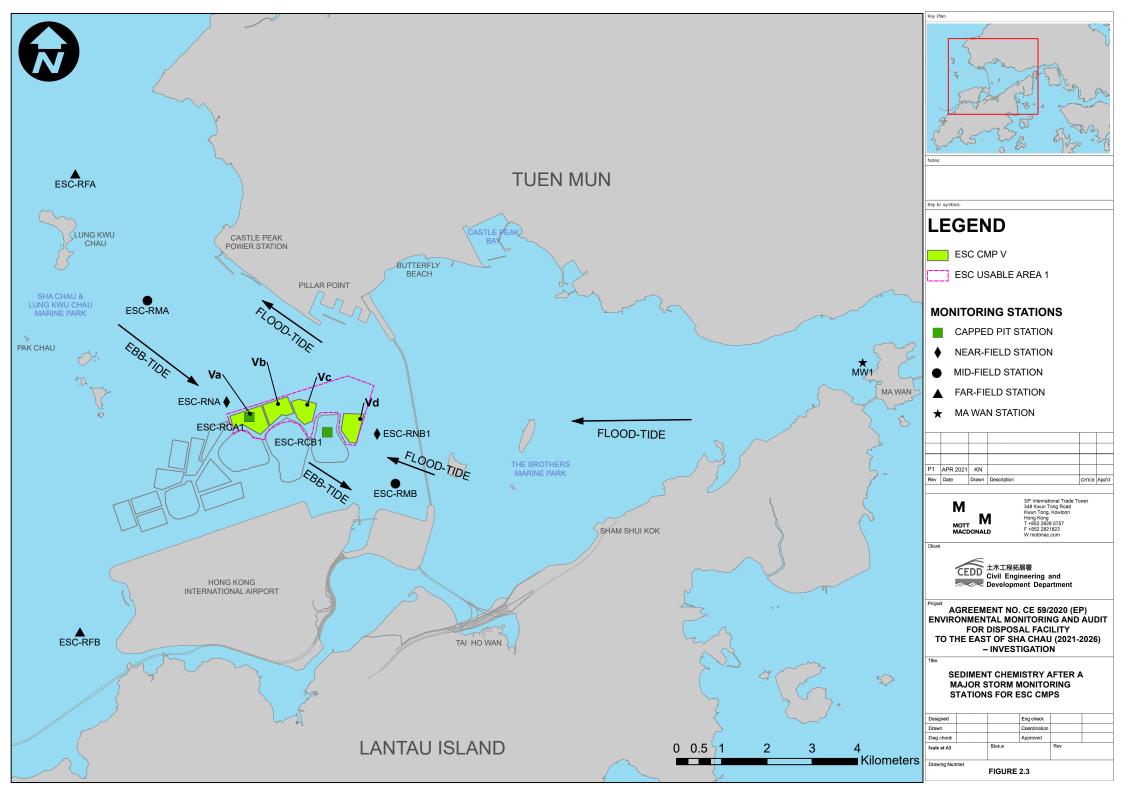
3.2 Study Programme

A summary of the Study Programme is presented in **Appendix D**.

Figures







Appendices

Appendix A Sampling Schedule

Appendix B Water Quality Monitoring Results

Appendix C Graphical Presentations

Appendix D Study Programme

Appendix A. Sampling Schedule

East of Sha Chau CMPs Environmental Monitoring and Audit Sampling Schedule (January 2021 - March 2026)

Parameter / Station Type	e Station ID	Frequency	2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026
Pit Specific Sediment C Active-Pit			All Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jun Aug Sep Oct Nov
Pit-Edge	ESC-NPAB	Monthly	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
Near-Pit	ESC-NEAA ESC-NEAB	Monthly Monthly	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
	ESC-NNAA ESC-NNAB	Monthly Monthly	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
Cumulative Impact Sedi Near-field Stations			Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May
Mid-field Stations		4 times per year 4 times per year	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 2
Capped Pit Stations	ESC-RMA ESC-RMB	4 times per year 4 times per year	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 2
	ESC-RCA1 ESC-RCB1	4 times per year 4 times per year	6 6 6 6 6 2
Far-field Stations	ESC-RFA ESC-RFB	4 times per year 4 times per year	6 6 6 6 6 6 2 2 2 2
Ma Wan Station	MW1	4 times per year	6 6 6 6 6 6 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Sediment Toxicity Tests Near-pit Stations	S		Jan Feb Mar Apri May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apri May Jun Jul Aug Sep
	ESC-TDA ESC-TDB1	2 times per year 2 times per year	6 5
Reference Stations	ESC-TRA ESC-TRB	2 times per year 2 times per year	5 5
Ma Wan Station	MW1	2 times per year	5 5 5 5 5 5
Tissue / Whole Body Sa Near-pit Stations	ampling		Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Apr May Jun Jul
	ESC-INA ESC-INB	2 times per year 2 times per year	
Reference North	TNA TNB	2 times per year 2 times per year	
Reference South	TSA TSB	2 times per year	
Demersal Trawling	.00	2 times per year	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Apr May
Near-pit Stations	ESC-INA ESC-INB	4 times per year 4 times per year	5 5
Reference North	TNA	4 times per year	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
Reference South	TNB	4 times per year 4 times per year	5 5 5 5
Conning t	TSB	4 times per year	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
Capping * Ebb Tide Impact Station Downcui			Jami reu mai rupi may Jumi Jum Rugi Jepi Oct, nov Dec Jami reu mai Rupi may Jumi Jum Rugi Jepi Oct, nov Dec Jami reu mai Rupi may Jumi Jum Rugi Jepi Oct, nov Dec Jami reu mai Rupi may Jumi Jumi Rugi Jepi Oct, nov Dec Jami Rupi may Jumi Jumi Rugi Jepi Oct, nov Dec Jami Rupi may Jumi Jumi Rugi Jepi Oct, nov Dec Jami Rupi may Jumi Jumi Rugi Jepi Oct, nov Dec Jami Rupi may Jumi Jumi Rugi Jepi Oct, nov Dec Jami Rupi may Jumi Jumi Rugi Jepi Oct, nov Dec Jami Rupi may Jumi Jumi Rupi may Jumi Jumi Rupi may Jumi Jumi Rupi may Jumi Ru
		4 times per year * 4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Intermediate Station Do	ESC-IPE4 ESC-IPE5	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
intermediate Station Do	ESC-INE1A ESC-INE2A	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
	ESC-INE4A	4 times per year * 4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Reference Station Upcu	esc-RFE1	4 times per year *	
	ESC-RFE3 ESC-RFE4	4 times per year * 4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Ma Wan Station	ESC-RFE5 MW1	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Flood Tide		4 unos por your	
Impact Station Downcui	ESC-IPF1 ESC-IPF2	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Intermediate Station Do	ESC-IPF3 wncurrent ESC-INF1	4 times per year *	
	ESC-INF2 ESC-INF3	4 times per year * 4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Reference Station Upcu	ESC-RFF1A	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Ma Wan Station		4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Routine Water Quality M		4 times per year	Jani Febi Mari Apri May Juni Juli Aug Sepi Octi Nov Dec Jani Febi Mari Apri May Juni J
Ebb Tide Impact Station Downcui	rrent ESC-IPE1A	Monthly*	
	ESC-IPE2A ESC-IPE3 ESC-IPE4	Monthly* Monthly*	4 4
Intermediate Station Do	ESC-IPE5 wncurrent	Monthly* Monthly*	
	ESC-INE1A ESC-INE2A ESC-INE3A		4 4
Peteranae Station Unau	ESC-INE4A ESC-INE5A	Monthly*	4 4
Reference Station Upcu	ESC-RFE1 ESC-RFE2	Monthly* Monthly*	4 4
	ESC-RFE3 ESC-RFE4 ESC-RFE5	Monthly* Monthly* Monthly*	4 4
Ma Wan Station	MW1	Monthly*	
Flood Tide Impact Station Downcur		Marth	
	ESC-IPF1 ESC-IPF2 ESC-IPF3	Monthly* Monthly* Monthly*	4 4 <td< th=""></td<>
Intermediate Station Do		Monthly* Monthly*	4 4 4 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9
Reference Station Upcu	ESC-INF3 irrent	Monthly*	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
	ESC-RFF1A ESC-RFF2A ESC-RFF3		4 4
Ma Wan Station	MW1	Monthly*	4 4 4
Water Column Profiling Plume Stations		Marthe	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Au
	WCP1 WCP2	Monthly* Monthly*	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Benthic Recoloinisation Capped Stations at CMF	PV	2 times per con-	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Au
	ESCV-CPA ESCV-CPB ESCV-CPC	2 times per year 2 times per year 2 times per year	
Reference Stations	ESCV-CPD RBA	2 times per year 2 times per year	
	RBB RBC1	2 times per year 2 times per year 2 times per year	
Impact Monitoring for D Upstream Stations	redging		Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Au
Downstroam Stations	US1 US2	3 times per week 3 times per week	
Downstream Stations	DS1 DS2	3 times per week 3 times per week	
	DS3 DS4 DS5	3 times per week 3 times per week 3 times per week	
Ma Wan Station	MW1	3 times per week	
Notes:			

Notes:
(1) The number shown in each cell represents the numbers of replicates per monitoring station. The number shown in green boided text represented monitoring works have been conducted before/ during the reporting period of this Monthly EM&A Report, while the number shown in black represent planned monitoring works after the reporting period of this Monthly EM&A Report, while the number shown in black represent planned monitoring works after the reporting period of this Monthly EM&A Report.

⁽²⁾ For the planned Routine Water Quality Monitoring (i.e. the numbers of replicates per monitoring station shown in black), the monitoring will be conducted at mid-ebb OR mid-flood tide. The yearly tidal selection of this monitoring will be based on a principle to obtain 6 months monitoring data at mid-ebb, and 6 months monitoring data at mid-flood.

⁽³⁾ Impact Monitoring for Dredging will be scheduled when dredging operations commence.

⁽³⁾ Impact Monitoring for Dredging will be scheduled when dredging operations commence.

(4) Benthic Recolonisation Studies for CMP V will be scheduled when capping operation for CMP V is completed.

Remarks:

* A proposal on the change of number of sample replication of water quality & sediment monitoring and combination of routine water quality monitoring during capping operation was submitted to EPD and agreed by EPD on 3 December 2020. The proposed changes have been implemented for the EM&A activities since December 2020. Water Quality Monitoring during Capping Operation and Routine Water Quality Monitoring have been conducted monthly starting in December 2020. A technical note presenting the data review results served as a supplementary information was submitted to EPD and presented that Phase 2 optimization of sample replication of water quality and sediment monitoring for the Project will be implemented in 2022 was provided to EPD in April 2022. Phase 2 optimization of sample replication in discussion of sample replication in discussion of sample replication in discussion of sample replication of water quality and adversely affecting the supply of international species adopted in testing programme of Sediment Toxicity! Tests, as such, Sediment Toxicity! Tests as such, Sediment Toxicity! Tests, as such, Sediment Toxicity! Tests, as such, Sediment Toxicity! Tests as such that Toxicity Tests, as such that Toxicity Tests as such that Toxicity Tests as such th

Appendix B. Water Quality Monitoring Results



Table B1: Action and Limit Levels of Water Quality for Dredging, Disposal and Capping Activities at ESC CMP V

Parameters	Action	Limit		
Dissolved Oxygen (DO)	Surface and Middle Depth ⁽²⁾	Surface and Middle Depth ⁽²⁾		
in mg L ⁻¹ (Surface, Middle & Bottom) ⁽¹⁾	5%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = 3.76	1%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = 3.11 ⁽³⁾		
	and	and		
	Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)	Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)		
	Bottom	Bottom		
	5%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = 2.96	The average of the impact station readings are < 2		
	and	and		
	Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)	Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)		
Suspended Solids (SS) in mg L ⁻¹	95%-ile of baseline data for depth- averaged = 37.88	99%-ile of baseline data for depth- averaged = 61.92		
(depth-averaged)(5)	and	and		
	120% of control station's SS at the same tide of the same day	130% of control station's SS at the same tide of the same day		
Turbidity	95%-ile of baseline data = 28.14	99%-ile of baseline data = 38.32		
in NTU	and	and		
(depth-averaged) ⁽⁴⁾⁽⁵⁾	120% of control station's Turbidity at the same tide of the same day	130% of control station's Turbidity at the same tide of the same day		

Notes:

- 1. For DO, non-compliance of the water quality limits occurs when monitoring result is lower than the limits.
- 2. Action and Limit Levels for DO for Surface and Middle layers were calculated from the combined pool of baseline surface layer data and baseline middle layer data.
- 3. Given the Action Level for DO for Surface and Middle layers has already been lower than 4 mg L⁻¹, it is proposed to set the Limit Level at 3.11 mg L⁻¹ which is the first percentile of the baseline data.
- 4. "Depth-averaged" is calculated by taking the arithmetic means of reading of all three depths.
- 5. For turbidity and SS, non-compliance of the water quality limits occurs when monitoring result is higher than the limits.



Table B2: Water Column Profiling Results for ESC CMP Vb in September 2025

Station	Temp.	Salinity	Turbidity	Dissolved Oxygen		рН	Suspended Solids	
	(°C)	(ppt)	(NTU)	(%)	(mg L ⁻¹)		(mg L ⁻¹)	
WCP 1 (Downstream)	29.07	19.75	3.42	107.99	7.46	8.10	3.5	
WCP 2 (Upstream)	28.93	20.94	3.44	103.62	7.13	8.04	3.5	
WQO (Wet Season)	N/A	18.85-23.04#	N/A	N/A	>4	6.5-8.5	12.0	

Notes:

- 1. *Not exceeding 10% of natural ambient level which is the result obtained from the Reference Station.
- 2. Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.
- 3. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.

Table B3: In-situ Monitoring Results for Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs in September 2025

Station	Temp.	Salinity	Turbidity	Dissolved Oxygen		рН
	(°C)	(ppt)	(NTU)	(%)	(mg L ⁻¹)	
RFE (Reference)	28.66	22.87	3.14	93.68	6.41	8.10
IPE (Impact)	28.69	23.03	5.76	92.24	6.30	8.10
INE (Intermediate)	28.68	23.46	4.94	95.43	6.51	8.08
Ma Wan	28.77	24.01	2.83	113.42	7.67	8.15
WQO (Wet Season)	N/A	20.58-25.16#	N/A	N/A	>4	6.5-8.5

Notes:

- 1. *Not exceeding 10% of natural ambient level which is the result obtained from the Reference Station.
- 2. Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.
- 3. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.



Table B4: Laboratory Results for Dissolved Metals and Metalloid in Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs in September 2025

Station	As	Cd	Cr	Cu	Pb	Hg	Ni	Ag	Zn
	(µg/L)								
RFE	1.86	0.02	0.06	0.59	ND	0.002	0.61	ND	1.01
IPE	1.97	0.02	0.05	0.48	ND	0.001	0.54	ND	2.94
INE	1.98	0.02	0.05	0.56	ND	0.002	0.59	ND	0.20
Ma Wan	1.91	0.01	0.05	0.53	ND	0.002	0.52	ND	3.59

Note:

Table B5: Laboratory Results for Nutrients and Suspended Solid in Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs in September 2025

Station	NH ₃	TIN	BOD₅	SS
	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)
RFE	0.04	0.53	0.98	3.6
IPE	0.06	0.50	0.98	9.0
INE	0.05	0.50	1.49	7.8
Ma Wan	0.05	0.47	1.80	5.0

WQO of TIN: 0.5 mg/L Wet Season WQO of SS: 12.0 mg/L

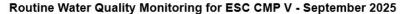
Notes:

- 1. "<LOR" indicates the concentrations of contaminants are below the limit of reporting.
- 2. Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.
- 3. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.

^{1. &}quot;ND" indicates the concentrations of metals and metalloids are not detected.

Appendix C. Graphical Presentations





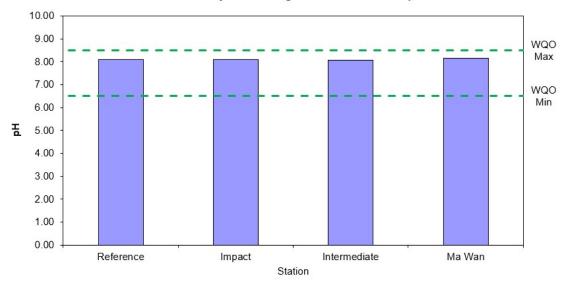


Figure 1: Level of pH recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in September 2025

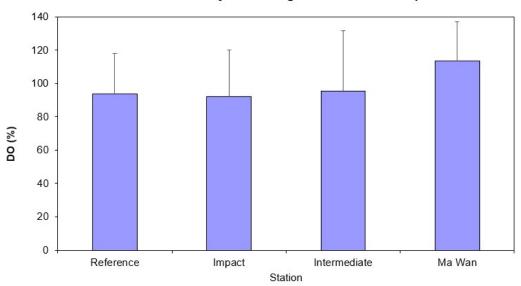


Figure 2: Level of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) (% saturation; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in September 2025

The mean and standard deviation (SD) for in-situ data are the mean and SD for water columns within the area.



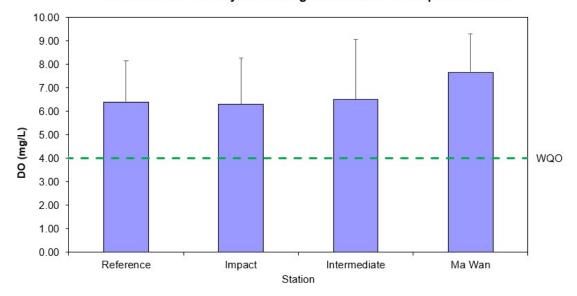


Figure 3: Concentration of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) (mg/L; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in September 2025

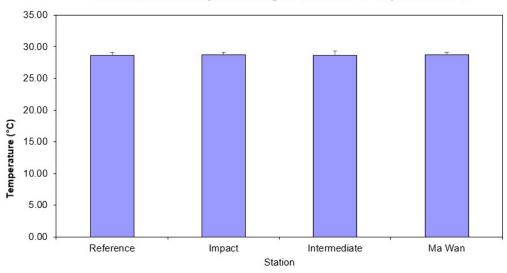


Figure 4: Level of Temperature (°C; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in September 2025

The mean and standard deviation (SD) for in-situ data are the mean and SD for water columns within the area.



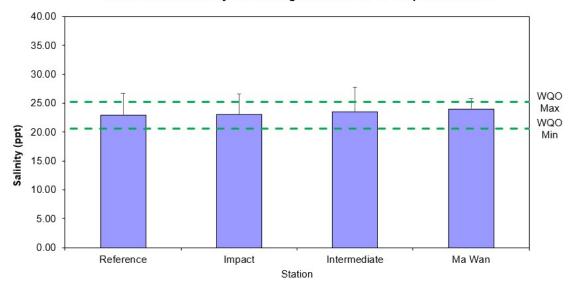


Figure 5: Level of Salinity (ppt; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in September 2025

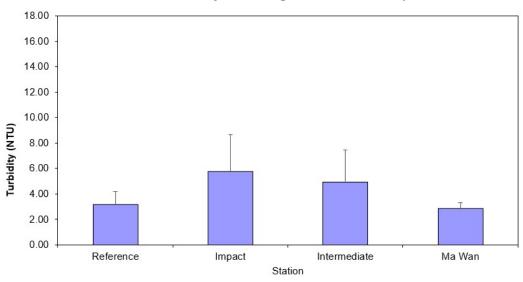


Figure 6: Level of Turbidity (NTU; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality
Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in September 2025

The mean and standard deviation (SD) for in-situ data are the mean and SD for water columns within the area.



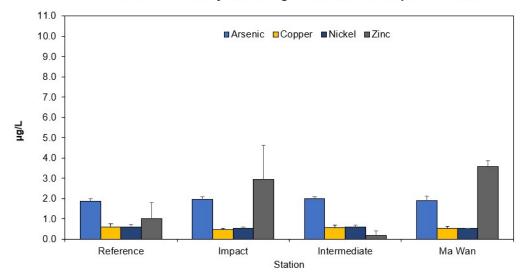


Figure 7: Concentration of Arsenic, Copper, Nickel, and Zinc (μg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in September 2025

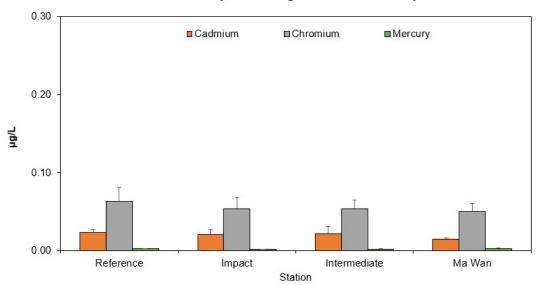


Figure 8: Concentration of Cadmium, Chromium and Mercury (μg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in September 2025



Routine Water Quality Monitoring for Nutrients - September 2025

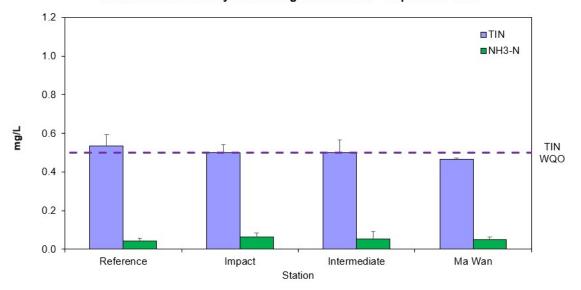


Figure 9: Concentration of Total Inorganic Nitrogen (TIN) and Ammonia Nitrogen (NH3-N) (mg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in September 2025

Routine Water Quality Monitoring for Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5) - September 2025

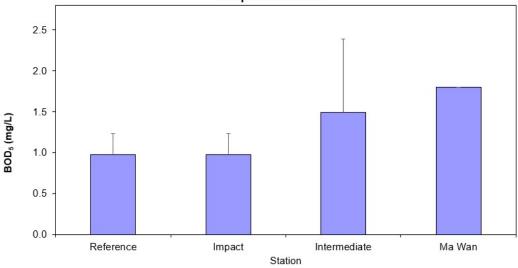


Figure 10: Level of Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5) (mg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in September 2025



Routine Water Quality Monitoring for Suspended Solids - September 2025

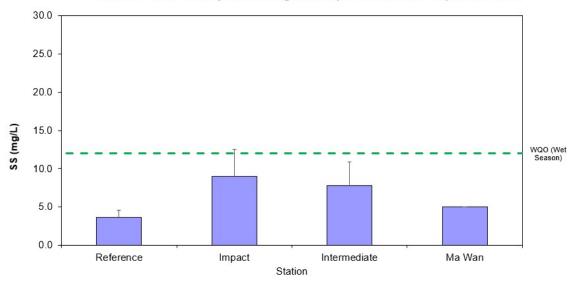


Figure 11 Concentration of Suspended Solids (SS) (mg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in September 2025

Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Metal and Metalloid Contaminants at ESC CMP Vb - September 2025

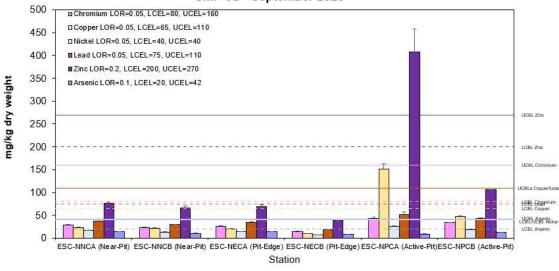


Figure 12: Concentration of Metals and Metalloid (Cr, Cu, Ni, Pb, Zn, As; mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in September 2025

The LCEL and UCEL of Cadmium, Mercury and Arsenic have been updated according to the standard promulgated starting from 19 January 2024. https://www.cedd.gov.hk/filemanager/eng/content_80/PAH 2022 Chapter 4 Rev 06_240321_Clean.pdf



Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Metal Contaminants at ESC CMP Vb -September 2025

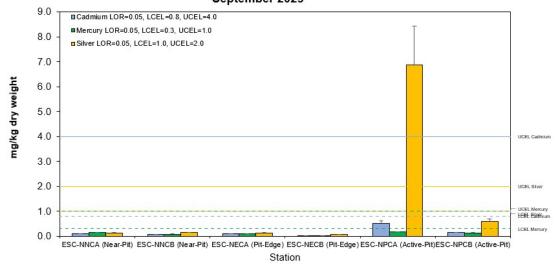


Figure 13: Concentration of Metals (Cd, Hg, Ag; mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in September 2025

Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Total Organic Carbon (TOC) at ESC CMP Vb - September 2025

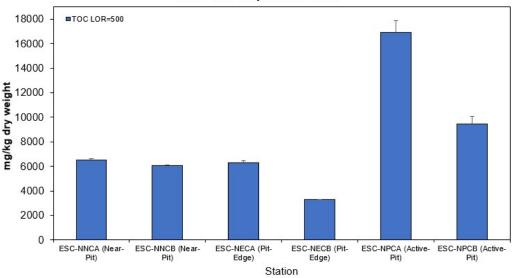


Figure 14: Concentration of Total Organic Carbon (TOC) (mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in September 2025

ESC-NNCB (Near-

Pit)

ESC-NNCA (Near-

Pit)



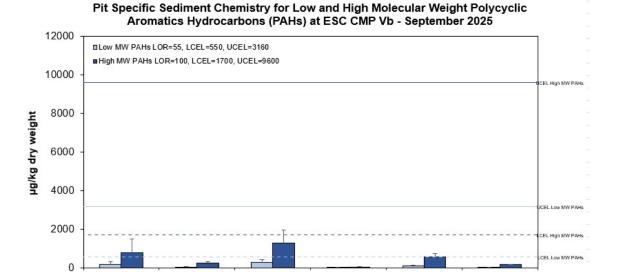


Figure 15: Concentration of Low and High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (μg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in September 2025

Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Tributyltin (TBT) at ESC CMP Vb -

Station

ESC-NECB (Pit-

ESC-NECA (Pit-

Edge)

ESC-NPCA (Active-Pit)

Figure 16: Concentration of Tributyltin (TBT) (µg TBT/kg; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in September 2025

Station



Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm for Metal and Metalloid Contaminants at ESC CMPs - 12 September 2025

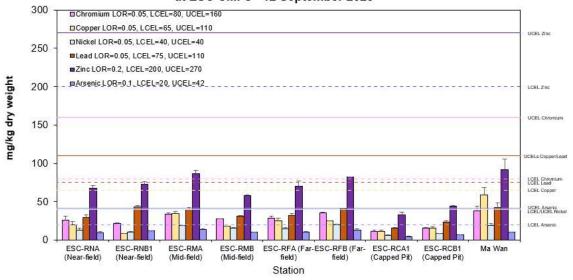


Figure 17 Concentration of Metals (Cr, Cu, Ni, Pb, Zn, As; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm for ESC CMPs on 12 September 2025

Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm for Metal Contaminants at ESC CMPs - 12 September 2025

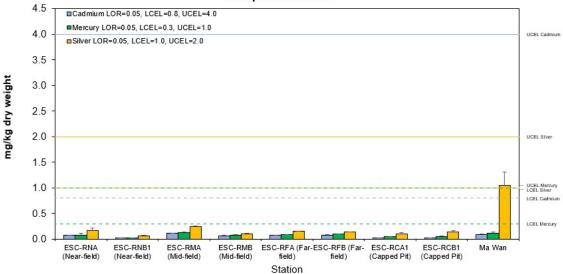


Figure 18: Concentration of Metals (Cd, Hg, Ag; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Sediment Chemistry after a Major Storm for ESC CMPs on 12 September 2025

Appendix D. Study Programme

Study Programme

Agreement No. CE 59/2020 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Disposal Facility to the East of Sha Chau (2021-2026) - Investigation

Mott MacDonald Hong Kong Limited

